

Alcohol & Other Popular Drugs

Walnut Creek Police Department

Intro

Officer Raquel Cantillon

- ▶ WCPD (Patrol & SRO)
- ▶ Recruiting Team, Social Media Team, First Aid Team
- ▶ Napa PD/SO/Fire (Dispatcher, 3 years)
- ▶ USF, B.S. Business Administration

Officer Drew Olson

- ▶ WCPD (Patrol, Community Policing, FTO & SRO)
- ▶ Recruiting Team, Character Counts Instructor, Bomb Squad
- ▶ Sonoma State, BA in History (2004)

Objectives

- ▶ Dangers of Alcohol & Underage Drinking
- ▶ Xanax
- ▶ MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)
- ▶ Adderall
- ▶ Oxycodone
- ▶ Legal Ramifications

Alcohol

**The Officer Said,
"You Drinking?"
I Said, " You Buying?"
We Just Laughed
And Laughed.
I Need Bail Money.**

Prepared by Officer Cantillon



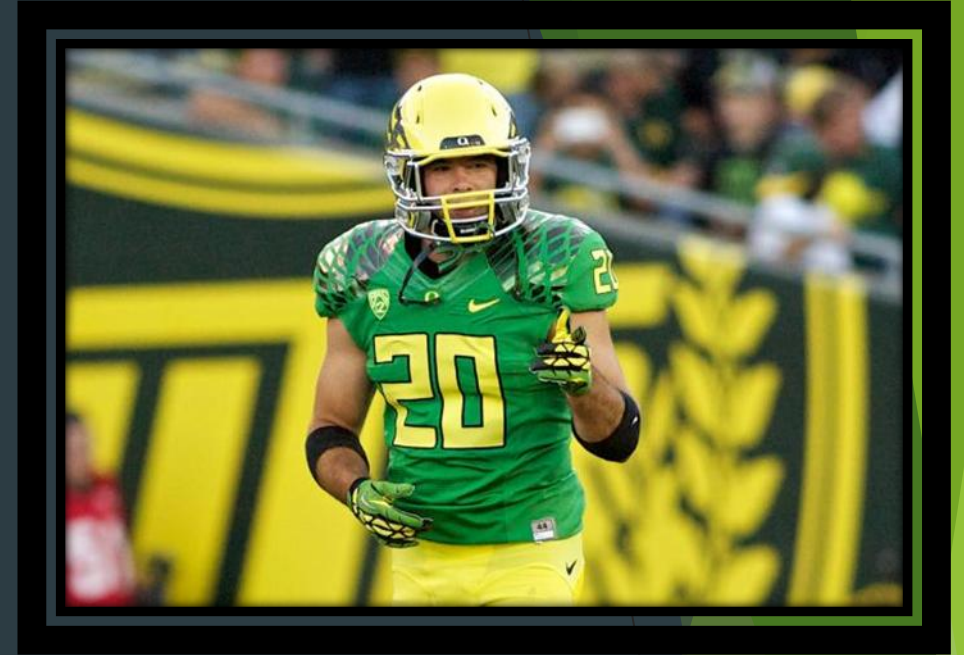
INSTAGRAM



REALITY

John Boyette

- Napa High School 2004-08
 - Sacramento Bee Player of the Year 2007
- Oregon State University 2008-12
 - FWAA Freshman All-American honors with 90 tackles, three interceptions, and five pass break-ups
 - Honorable Mention All-conference starter in 2010
 - Second-team All-Pac 12 junior campaign



John Boyette

- NFL Career
 - Indianapolis Colts - Rookie Safety
 - "You can't arrest me; I'm a Colts player," "going to come back and break your jaw." Boyette
 - Denver Broncos 2013 - Safety
 - Highly intoxicated
 - Threatened a bartender at a sports bar
 - Belligerent to his fellow patrons
 - Assaulted a cab driver
 - Stole a shovel from a construction site
 - Hit the cab driver
 - Fled the scene
 - Tried to hide from police by trying to bury himself under mulch



FACTS ABOUT ALCOHOL

Alcohol is the most commonly used and abused drug among youth in the United States, more than tobacco and illicit drugs

Facts about alcohol

The 2011 Youth Risk Behavior Survey found that among high school students, during the past 30 days

- 39% drank some amount of alcohol.
- 22% binge drank.
- 8% drove after drinking alcohol.
- 24% rode with a driver who had been drinking alcohol.

Facts about alcohol

Compared with non-drinking classmates, teens who drink are more likely to:

- ▶ Die in a car crash
- ▶ Get pregnant
- ▶ Flunk school
- ▶ Be sexually assaulted
- ▶ Become an alcoholic later in life and
- ▶ Take their life through suicide.

ARE YOU DRUNK?
 YES
 NO

X

Consequences of Underage Drinking

▶ Youth who drink alcohol are more likely to experience

- School problems

 - Absences & lower grades

- Social problems

 - Fighting & lack of participation in youth activities

- Legal problems

- Physical problems

 - hangovers or illnesses

- Unwanted, unplanned, and unprotected sexual activity.

- Disruption of normal growth and sexual development.

- Abuse of other drugs.

Legal consequences

647(f) PC - Public Intoxication

23152 CVC - D.U.I.

25662 B&P - M.I.P.

23224 CVC - Open Container laws

Legal Consequences continued...

192(a) PC - Voluntary *Manslaughter*

- ▶ (1) you either intended to kill;
- ▶ or (2) you acted with conscious disregard for human life.

191.5(b) PC - Negligent Vehicular *Manslaughter*

- ▶ DUI and committed a misdemeanor/infracton/otherwise lawful act that might cause death;
- ▶ with ordinary negligence
- ▶ **AND** the defendant's negligent conduct caused the death of another person

191.5(a) PC - Gross Vehicular *Manslaughter*

ESTIMATED COSTS FOR FIRST TIME MISDEMEANOR DUI CONVICTION

Minimum Fine: \$ 390
Penalties \$ 1245
Vehicle Storage \$ 350
Alcohol Education Class \$ 575
Victim Restitution Fund \$ 140
DMV License re-issue fee \$ 125
Booking Fees \$ 170
Auto Insurance Increase \$10,154
Legal Fees (vary greatly, starting at) \$ 2500

Estimated Total Cost \$15,649

Underage parties

“Lawyer dad arrested for hosting drunken Playboy Mansion themed birthday party for his daughter, 18, and hundreds of her friends”



OTHER DRUGS...

Teens are Polydrug Users

1. Define: Poly (much or many) Drug
2. Use whatever you get your hands on

XANAX

- ▶ Xannies (or Zannies)
- ▶ Xanbars, Handlebars, Bars, Z-bars, Totem Poles (referring to the bar shape of 2mg Xanax pills)
- ▶ Zanbars
- ▶ Blue Footballs (referring to blue oval “football”-shaped Xanax pills of varying strengths)
- ▶ Upjohn (referring to the pharmaceutical company Upjohn, now known as Pfizer)
- ▶ Benzos (refers to the family of drugs that alprazolam belongs to—benzodiazepines)

XANAX

- ▶ Xanax is a drug used to treat anxiety and panic disorders.
- ▶ Xanax is a drug in the benzodiazepine family (others include Valium, Librium, and Restoril).
- ▶ Like many addictive substances, when the drug level falls below a certain threshold, addiction symptoms begin to appear and another dose must be taken to return to 'normal'.

XANAX

Xanax is sometimes taken by some with the intent on getting the relaxed state it produces.

This is especially dangerous when it is taken in combination with alcohol or opiates to get a more intense 'high'. Combining Benzodiazepines like Xanax with alcohol has led to deaths from respiratory depression.

XANAX

- ▶ In some cases, Xanax has been used as a "date rape drug".
 - ▶ relatively sudden onset (1 - 2 hours)
 - ▶ stronger effects when mixed with alcohol
 - ▶ side effect of memory loss
- ▶ A person on Xanax may appear like someone who is "drunk".

XANAX



Xanax (alprazolam) 2 mg



Xanax (alprazolam) 0.25 mg



Xanax (alprazolam) 0.5 mg



Xanax (alprazolam) 1 mg



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Xanax XR (alprazolam) 0.5 mg



Xanax XR (alprazolam) 3 mg



Xanax XR (alprazolam) 2 mg



Xanax XR (alprazolam) 1 mg

XANAX OVERDOSE

- ▶ Fatigue
- ▶ Mental confusion
- ▶ Hypotension
- ▶ Impaired motor function
- ▶ Impaired or absent reflexes
- ▶ Muscle weakness
- ▶ Impaired balance
- ▶ Dizziness
- ▶ Fainting
- ▶ Respiratory depression
- ▶ Coma
- ▶ Death

MDMA

(Ecstasy / Molly)

- ▶ MDMA (3,4-methylenedioxy-methamphetamine),
 - ▶ Popularly known as **ECSTASY** or, more recently, as **MOLLY**
 - ▶ MOLLY is slang for molecular, as it is supposedly “pure”
 - ▶ A synthetic, psychoactive drug that has similarities to both the stimulant amphetamine and the hallucinogen mescaline.
 - ▶ It produces feelings of increased energy, euphoria, emotional warmth and empathy toward others, and distortions in sensory and time perception.

MDMA

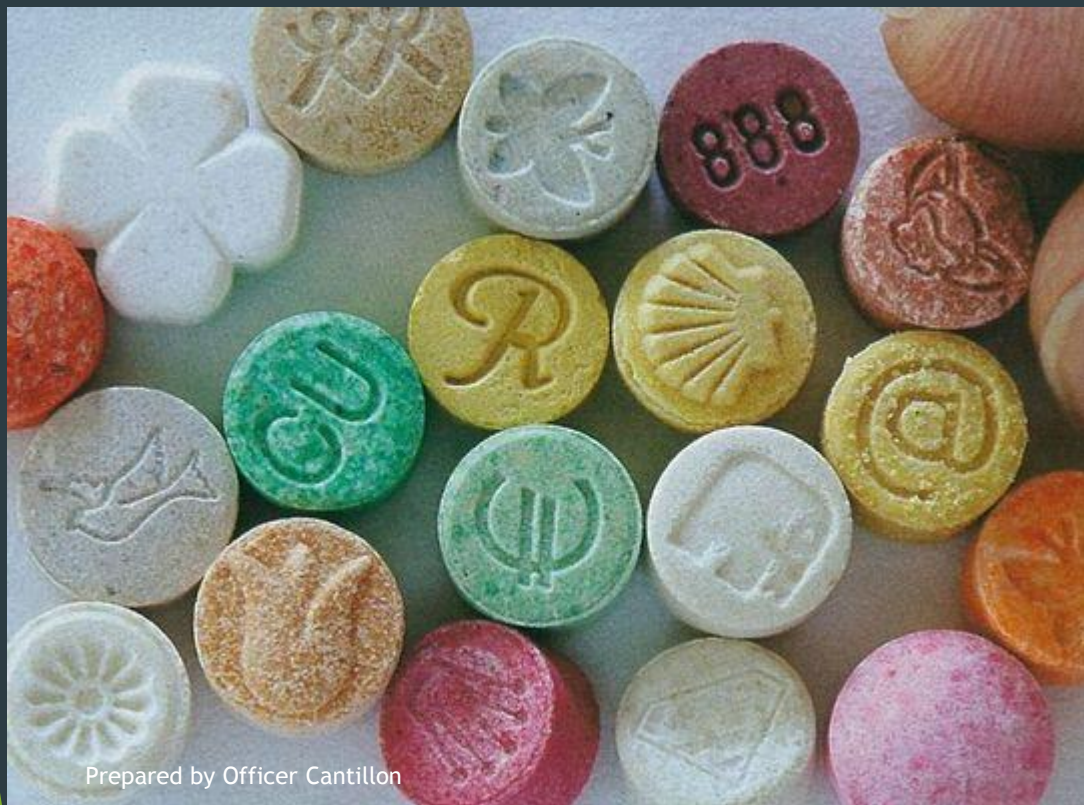
(Ecstasy / Molly)

- ▶ MDMA acts by increasing the activity of three neurotransmitters, serotonin, dopamine, and norepinephrine.
 - ▶ Serotonin influences mood, appetite, and sleep.
 - ▶ The surge of serotonin causes negative after effects—including confusion, depression, sleep problems, drug craving, and anxiety
 - ▶ MDMA can have many of the same physical effects as other stimulants like cocaine and amphetamines.

MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)

In high doses, MDMA can interfere with the body's ability to regulate temperature which can lead to a sharp increase in body temperature (hyperthermia), which can result in liver, kidney, or cardiovascular system failure or even death.

MDMA (Ecstasy / Molly)



NEW AT 11PM

po.co

MOLLY DRUG GROWING IN POPULARITY
LOCAL EXPERT EXPLAINS DANGERS

abc 9 ON YOUR SIDE
wcpo.com

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ADDERALL



Adderall contains a combination of amphetamine and dextroamphetamine, both are central nervous system stimulants that affect chemicals in the brain and nerves that contribute to hyperactivity and impulse control.



**used to treat narcolepsy and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD).

OXYCONTIN (Oxycodone, Oxy, Roxy)

Oxycodone is a synthesized opioid pain medication and is used to treat moderate to severe pain.

Another popular OPIATE is HEROIN.



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PARAPHERNALIA



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Legal Ramifications

- ▶ CNS STIMULANTS (METHAMPHETAMINE, ADDERALL, MDMA)
 - ▶ 11377(a) H&S Poss a usable amount - M
 - ▶ 11378 H&S Poss for sale - F
 - ▶ 11379(a) H&S Transportation - F
 - ▶ 11382 H&S Offer to sell or give away - F
 - ▶ 11550(a) H&S Under the influence - M
 - ▶ 11364 H&S Paraphernalia

Legal Ramifications

- ▶ CNS DEPRESSANTS (Cocaine, Xanax, GHB, Valium, Rhyponol, Kolonopin) & OPIATES (Heroin, Morphine, Hydrocodone, Codine, Dilaudid)
 - ▶ 11350(a) H&S Poss a usable amount - M
 - ▶ 11351 H&S Poss for sale - F
 - ▶ 11352 H&S Transportation - F
 - ▶ 11352.1 H&S Dispensing prescription drug w/out a license - M
 - ▶ 11550(a) H&S Under the influence - M
 - ▶ 11364 H&S Paraphernalia

In closing...

YOU will be the first to notice changes in your children, should there be any. Be available, be proactive, and do your homework.

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